

**EGZAMIN KOŃCOWY Z JĘZYKA ANGIELSKIEGO
DLA LEKTORATÓW NA STUDIACH I STOPNIA
NA WYDZIALE EKONOMICZNYM**

Zakres materiału gramatycznego dla poziomu B2:

TENSES

- Present tenses: Present Continuous, Present Simple, Present Perfect, Present Perfect Continuous
- Past tenses: Past Simple, Past Continuous, Past Perfect
- Ways of expressing the future: *be going to*, Present Continuous for the Future, Future Simple, Future Continuous, Future Perfect

VERBS

- Irregular verbs
- *Would* and *Used to* – expressing habits in the past
- Modal verbs for expressing ability, permission, possibility, obligation, speculation, certainty (e.g. *can/could/should/may/might/must*)
- Modal perfect (e.g. *should have done, can't have been, needn't have done, etc*)
- Verbs followed by gerunds and/ or infinitives (e.g. *involve doing sth, manage to do sth*)
- Phrasal verbs

CLAUSES

- Time clauses – sentences with *as soon as, when, while, before, after*
- Relative clauses (defining and non-defining), relative pronouns: *that, which, who, whose*
- Conditionals - 1st, 2nd, 3rd and mixed conditionals
- Structures including *I'd rather, you'd better, it's high time*
- Linking words and expressions (e.g. *as a result, so that, although, even though, however, despite/in spite of, therefore, in order to, due to*)

REPORTED SPEECH

- Reported speech
- Reporting verb patterns (in statements, questions, requests and orders)

PASSIVE VOICE

- Passive voice
 - Passive reporting structures – *It is said/believed/thought that...*
 - Causative have – *have something done*
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NOUNS

- Articles – *a/an, the*, no article
- Countable and uncountable nouns
- Noun compounds (e.g. *market research, customer database*)
- Noun phrases (e.g. *very detailed market research, an exceptionally good business plan*)
- Common prefixes (e.g. *dis-, un-, re-, mis-*)

ADJECTIVES AND ADVERBS

- Adjectives and adverbs (including comparative and superlative forms)
- Adverbs of degree
- Common prefixes (e.g. *dis-, un-, re-, mis-*)

QUANTIFIERS

- *much/many/a few/few/several, etc.*

Przykładowe podręczniki do pracy samodzielnej:

Murphy R., "English Grammar in Use" 4th ed., Cambridge University Press, 2015
Vince M., "Language Practice for First" 5th ed., Macmillan Publishers, 2014
Vince M., "Language Practice for Advanced" 4th ed., Macmillan Publishers, 2014
McCarthy M. et al., "Grammar for Business", Cambridge University Press, 2011

Przykładowe strony internetowe:

<https://www.gettinenglish.com/gramatyka/>

<https://learnenglish.britishcouncil.org/grammar/intermediate-upper-intermediate>

<https://www.ang.pl/gramatyka>

<https://www.ego4u.com/en/cram-up/grammar>