

Kompendium słownictwa

do części pisemnej egzaminu końcowego z języka angielskiego (Use of English) dla studiów licencjackich I stopnia na Wydziale Historycznym

A.

abandon/abandoned

ability (*e.g. have the ability to do sth*) [inability]

accept/ acceptable [unacceptable]

accommodation

account N/V (*e.g. a bank account, account for problems / misunderstandings*)

accuracy [inaccuracy] / accurate [inaccurate] (*e.g. inaccurate information*) / accurately [inaccurately]

achieve (*e.g. achieve success / aim / goal / objective*) / achievement (*e.g. successful achievement*)

act (*e.g. act fast / accordingly*)

AD/BC (*e.g. in the fifth century AD*)

adequate (*e.g. adequate action / reaction / decision*) [inadequate]

adjust (*e.g. adjust to a new situation*) / adjustable/ adjustment

admire/admirer/admiration

admit / admittedly

advance N/V (*e.g. medical advances, advance one's level of knowledge*) / advanced (*e.g. highly advanced*)

advantage [disadvantage] (*e.g. take advantage of sth*)

advertise/advertising (*e.g. He works in advertising*)

advise/ advisable/ advice

affect (*e.g. affect sth heavily / strongly/ greatly*)

affluent = rich

age N/V (*e.g. under / with age, in this day and age*) / ageing (*e.g. ageing process*)

agree (*e.g. agree to disagree, agree on / with*) / agreement

agriculture / agricultural

aim N/V (*e.g. aim to do sth / at doing sth*)

alter / alteration (*e.g. structural / genetic alterations*)

anaesthetics / anaesthetic / anaesthetist (BrE) / anaesthesiologist (AmE)

analyse / analysis / (pl) analyses (*e.g. thorough / extensive analysis of sth*)

animation

anniversary (*e.g. 20th wedding anniversary*)

annual (*e.g. annual conference / report / visit*)

antibiotic (*e.g. take antibiotics, be on antibiotics*)

antique N/ADJ (*e.g. collect antiques, antique jewellery/furniture*)

antisocial (*e.g. antisocial behaviour*)

appalling

appeal/appealing

appear/ appearance [disappearance]

appliance (*e.g. household / medical appliances*)

apply (*e.g. apply for a job / for vacancies at university, apply methods / tools to sth*) / applicant /

application

appreciate (*e.g. appreciate highly / fully*) / appreciation

apprentice / apprenticeship

approach N/V (*e.g. adopt / take an approach to an issue, approach a problem*)

appropriate [inappropriate]

approve / approval (*e.g. full / complete / total approval of*) [disapproval]

archaeology/ archaeologist/ archaeological (*e.g. archaeological excavations*)

argue / argument (*e.g. pursue an argument*)

arrange/arrangement (*e.g. the furniture arrangement made a room look bigger*)

art (*e.g. modern/classical/abstract/controversial/pop/European/Asian/installation art, an art gallery/college*)/ fine arts/ artist

arthritis

artefact (BrE)/ artifact (AmE) (*e.g. ancient artefacts*)

assemble/ assembly (*e.g. an assembly line*)
assess / assessment (*e.g. mid-term / final / character assessment*)
assign/assignment (*e.g. the assignment was due on 23 April*)
associate / association
attempt N/V (*e.g. make an attempt to achieve sth*)
attend (*e.g. attend a lecture / class / seminar / meeting, attend to a problem*) / attendance (*e.g. attendance at a lecture, average / poor attendance*) / attendant (*e.g. flight/ child/ car-park attendant*)
attention (*e.g. pay / attract attention, divert attention from sth, give sth one's undivided / full attention*),
attentive (*e.g. be attentive to sth*)/ attention-grabbing (*e.g. an attention-grabbing phrase*)
attract/ attraction/attractive (*e.g. an attractive target*)
audience
autobiography
award N/V (*e.g. receive an important award, be awarded a medal*)
awareness (*e.g. show awareness of sth*)/ aware (*e.g. be aware of sth*)

B.

BA = Bachelor of Arts / BSc = Bachelor of Science
balance (*e.g. work-life balance*)
ban N/V (*e.g. a ban on advertising junk food*)/banned
bankrupt (*e.g. go bankrupt*)
barely (*e.g. to barely understand sth / barely recognisable*)
be out of this world= extremely good, enjoyable
behave [misbehave]/ behaviour [misbehaviour]
believe/believable [unbelievable]/belief [disbelief] (*e.g. totally unbelievable, look at sth in disbelief*)
benefit N/V (*e.g. reap benefits from sth, benefit from sth*)
beneficial (*e.g. beneficial agreement / relationship / arrangement*)
biology / biologist / biological / biologically
bilingual
boost (*e.g. boost sales / confidence / profits*)
breakthrough (*e.g. medical breakthrough*)
breathtaking
broadcast N/V / broadcaster
broaden (*e.g. broaden one's knowledge/horizons*)
bronze N/ADJ (*e.g. made of bronze, a bronze medal*)
bullying
buy into = believe in sth

C.

cancer / cancerous (*e.g. cancerous growth*)
capable (*e.g. be capable of doing sth*) / capability (*e.g. capability to do sth*)
capture = represent, describe or express (*e.g. capture the atmosphere/mood/beauty*)
care N/V (*e.g. care about / for, take care of sb/sth*)
carrier (*e.g. disease carrier*)
carry out (*e.g. carry out a study / research*)
cartoon (*e.g. animated cartoons*) /cartoonist
catch on = become popular; understand sth
catchy (*e.g. a catchy tune*)
ceramics
cereals (*e.g. breakfast cereals*)
challenge N/V / challenging
character / characterise / characteristic
charge N/V (*e.g. be in charge of, free of charge, admission charge, charge a fee, re-charge a mobile phone*)
charming
civil war
civilisation
claim N/V
clarify / clarification (*e.g. clarify a misunderstanding*)
closely (*e.g. closely investigated / observed / inspected*)
coastal

collaborate (*e.g. collaborate with sb on a project*) / collaboration / collaborator
collect/collection/collector (*e.g. an excellent collection of fine arts*)
colony/coloniser/colonise (*e.g. former British colonies*)
colour N/V/coloured/colourful
combine / combination (*e.g. combination of numbers / methods / skills*)
commercial N/ADJ (*e.g. a TV commercial, a commercial bank*)
commission N/V (*e.g. charge commission from artists, get a commission to paint a portrait, commission an artist to paint a portrait*)
commit (*e.g. be fully committed to a task*) / commitment (*e.g. commitment to one's job / assignment*)
compare / comparison (*e.g. in comparison with*)
comparative / comparatively (*e.g. comparatively efficient*)
compelling (*e.g. a compelling story*)
compete/ competitive/competition/competitor
complain (*e.g. complain about sth*) / complaint (*e.g. make a complaint about sth*)
complex (*e.g. complex method / approach / situation*)
complication / complicated
compulsory (*e.g. compulsory education*)
conceal = hide / concealment
concept
concern N/V (*e.g. a matter of concern, be of (no) concern to sb, major / considerable concern*)
confirm / confirmation (*e.g. be subject to confirmation, confirm a scheduled meeting / flight*)
conform (*e.g. conform to a situation, conform with certain standards / rules*) / conformity / conformist
congestion / congested (*e.g. congested streets*)
conscience / conscientious
conscious / consciousness
consensus
conservative
consider / consideration (*e.g. take sth into consideration, bring sth to one's further consideration*)
consist (*e.g. consist of = be made up of*)
constrain / constraints (*e.g. physical / psychological / financial constraints*)
construct = build = create = devise / construction
contain (*e.g. contain oneself, contain a virus*)
contemporary ADJ/N (*e.g. contemporary art, the artist's contemporaries*)
continue (*e.g. continue doing / to do*) / continuous (*e.g. a continuous development*) / continuity
contract (*e.g. contract a disease*) / contraction (*e.g. contraction of a disease*)
contradict (*e.g. contradict one's views*)
contrast N/V
contribute (*e.g. contribute to sth / to doing sth*) / contribution (*e.g. make a contribution to sth, major / minor contribution*)
control N/V / controlling
convenience (*e.g. do sth at one's convenience*) [inconvenience] / convenient [inconvenient]
convert (*e.g. convert sth into sth*) / conversion
convey (*e.g. convey a meaning / message*)
cooperate (*e.g. cooperate with sb*) / cooperation
cope (*e.g. cope with a problem*)
cosmopolitan (*e.g. a cosmopolitan atmosphere*)
craft(s) (*e.g. a highly skilled craft, ancient/traditional craft*)/craftsman/craftsmanship (*e.g. superb craftsmanship of the jewellery*)
creation / creative / creativity
criticise/critic/critical/criticism (*e.g. heavily criticized*)
crowded (*e.g. crowded place / market*) / overcrowded [uncrowded]
cultural
curiosity / curious (*e.g. be curious about sth*)
curriculum
cutting edge (*e.g. cutting edge technology*)

D.

damage N/V (*e.g. cause / bring damage to sth*)
daunted/daunting

deadline (*e.g. meet / miss a deadline, tight deadline*)
decision [indecision]/ decisive [indecisive], decided [undecided]
decline N/V
decrease N/V
define / redefine / definition
deforestation
degree (*e.g. get a degree in history*)
deliberate / deliberately (*do sth deliberately*)
demolish/demolition
demonstrate (*e.g. demonstrate behaviour / interest in sth*)
demonstration
depict (*e.g. depict the horrors of war*)/depiction (*e.g. depiction of violence on television*)
depreciate
derive (*e.g. derive pleasure / satisfaction from sth*)
desirable
destination (*e.g. a travel destination*)
detect / detection
devastated
develop (*e.g. develop skills / one's potential / abilities / relationships*) / development
die out = stop existing
differ (*e.g. differ from sth*)
dilapidated (*e.g. dilapidated old house*)
diplomacy / diplomatic
disable / disability (*e.g. person with a disability*) / disabled (*e.g. disabled patient*)
disapprove / disapproval
dismiss (*e.g. be dismissed from a job*) / dismissal/dismissive (*e.g. a dismissive attitude*)
display N/V (*e.g. display similarities / on display*)
dissertation
distinct (*e.g. distinct sound*) / distinctive (*e.g. distinctive characteristics*)
distinguish (*e.g. distinguish one thing from another, distinguish between two things / points / issues*)
distort
disturbing
diverse (*e.g. diverse views / opinions*) / biodiverse
diversity / biodiversity
documentary
dome
domestic (*e.g. domestic pets*)
domesticated (*e.g. domesticated animals*)
drought
drop N/V
drop out (*e.g. drop out of your studies*)
dull (*e.g. a dull person/landscape/moment*)
durable/durability

E.

ecosystem
effective [ineffective] / effectiveness [ineffectiveness]
efficient [inefficient] / efficiency [inefficiency]
emerge / emergence/ emerging (*e.g. emerging artists*)
empire/emperor/empress
employ/employer/employment/employee
enable (*e.g. enable everyone to have an opportunity to study*)
encourage [discourage] (*e.g. encourage sb to do sth*) / encouragement
endanger / endangered (*e.g. endangered species / animals*)
endorse/endorsement
enhance
enquire / enquiry (*e.g. make an enquiry*)
enterprise/ entrepreneur

environment / environmental (*e.g. environmental issues / problems / dilemmas*) / environmentally (*e.g. environmentally friendly*)

equal / equality

era

essential

establish (*e.g. establish an institution / relationship with sb*), established (*e.g. established writers*)

estimate N/V

ethnology/ethnologist/ethnological (*e.g. ethnological heritage*)

evaluate / evaluation

evoke (*e.g. evoke feelings / emotions / images*)

exaggerate/exaggeration/exaggerated

exam (*e.g. sit/take an exam*)

excavate (*e.g. excavate the area*)

exclude / exclusive

exhibit (*e.g. exhibit knowledge*), exhibition (*e.g. an art exhibition*)

exotic (*e.g. an exotic location*)

expand/expansion

expect/expectation (*e.g. live up to expectations*)

experience N/V (*e.g. a new experience, experience different cultures*)

experiment N/V (*e.g. conduct an experiment, experiment with things*) / experimental

exploit (*e.g. exploit natural resources*) / exploitation

explore / exploration/explorer

express (*e.g. express views / thoughts / opinions / feelings / emotions*)

extent (*e.g. to some extent*)

exterior [interior]

extinct (*e.g. be / become extinct*) / extinction (*e.g. be on the verge / brink of extinction*)

eye-catching (*e.g. eye-catching colours*)

F.

fail (*e.g. fail a test / exam*) / failure

fair trade

fall behind (*e.g. fall behind with loan repayments*)

familiar (*e.g. look familiar*)

famine

features (*e.g. facial features*)

fever

fierce (*e.g. fierce attack/competition/warriors*)

flexible (*e.g. flexible hours / work*) [inflexible] / flexibility [inflexibility]

fluency/fluent (*e.g. fluency in German*)

focus N/V (*e.g. focus on sth*)

fossil fuels

frequent [infrequent] / frequency

friendly [unfriendly]

fulfil (*e.g. fulfil a need*)

functionality

furious

G.

gain N/V (*e.g. do sth for financial gain, gain knowledge / experience / insight into sth*)

gap (*e.g. gap year, generation gap*)

generate / generation

genetic / genetical / geneticist / genetically (*e.g. genetically modified / inherited*)

genre

get away (*e.g. get away from it all*)

get by (*e.g. get by in English*)

glacier

glamorous (*e.g. glamorous celebrities*)

graduate N/V (*e.g. a university graduate, graduate from university*), graduation

graffiti

grip/gripping
groundbreaking (e.g. *groundbreaking work/discovery/research*)

H.

hand in (e.g. *hand in your resignation*)
harm N/V/harmful/harmless
harvest N/V
heritage (e.g. *World Heritage Site*)
history/ historian/ historical (e.g. *historical sites*)
hostile (e.g. *hostile behaviour*)
humorous

I.

iconic (e.g. *an iconic work of art*)
imagine/imaginative/imagination
immune (e.g. *be immune to a disease / criticism*) / immunise (e.g. *be immunised against a disease*) /
immunised (e.g. *immunised mice*) / immunity
impart (e.g. *impart information*)
impatience / impatient
impediment (e.g. *speech impediment*)
imply / implication (e.g. *decisions like these may have serious implications for our future*)
important [unimportant] / importance [unimportance]
imposing (e.g. *an imposing building*)
impress/impression (e.g. *make a good/strong impression on sb*)/impressive (e.g. *impressive buildings/collections*)
improve (e.g. *improve a method / improve research tools*) / improvement
include / inclusive (e.g. *inclusive price, be inclusive*)
incorporate
increase N/V
indicate / indicator (e.g. *indicator of sth*) / indication / indicative
indisputable (e.g. *indisputable talent / fact*)
inevitable (e.g. *inevitable consequences*)
infection (e.g. *chest infection*) / infectious (e.g. *infectious disease / patient*)
influence N/V/ influential
ingenuous (e.g. *ingenuous person*)
inhabit/inhabited [uninhabited] (e.g. *an uninhabited island*)
inject (e.g. *inject a substance / sb with a substance*) / injection
inner [outer]
Innovate/ innovation/ innovator/ innovative (e.g. *innovative idea / person*)
instant (e.g. *instant soup / coffee / decision, do sth this instant*)
insurance (e.g. *travel insurance, take out/obtain insurance*)
intentional (e.g. *be intentional*) / intentionally (e.g. *do sth intentionally*)
interrupt/interruption
intriguing
introduce (e.g. *introduce changes / decisions / methods / people*) / introduction
intuition (e.g. *have an intuition that, rely on intuition*) / intuitive (e.g. *intuitive feeling*)
invasion/invader/invade
invent/invention/inventor/inventive
investigate (e.g. *investigate the cause of sth / a problem*) / investigation (e.g. *be under investigation, investigation into*) / investigative
involve (e.g. *involve means / resources, involve sb in a project / in research / in doing sth*) / involvement (e.g. *involvement in sth*)
irrespective (e.g. *irrespective of sth*)
irritating/irritation
issue N/V (e.g. *address an issue / question, issue a statement*)

J.

jingle N/V
justify/ justification/ justified [unjustified]

K.

keep up with (*e.g. keep up with technology trends*)
knowledgeable (*e.g. be knowledgeable about sth , knowledgeable person*)

L.

landmark
launch N/V (*e.g. launch a new product*)
let down = disappoint (*e.g. let sb down*)
likelihood (*e.g. every / strong / great likelihood, in all likelihood*)
likely [unlikely] (*e.g. be likely to do sth*)
link N/V (*e.g. create / make / build a link*)
logo (*e.g. a company logo*)
long-lasting (*e.g. long-lasting effects*)
look around (*e.g. look around the main sights*)
look up to sb = admire

M.

MA = Master of Arts / MSc= Master of Science
magnificent (*e.g. magnificent views*)
maintain (*e.g. maintain status*) / maintenance (*e.g. maintenance work*)
make up for sth (*e.g. make up for lost time*)
manage / management [mismanagement] (*e.g. economic mismanagement*)
manipulate/manipulation
manufacture N/V/ manufacturer
marvellous
master N/V (*e.g. masters of Impressionism, master new skills*)
mediaeval (*e.g. mediaeval knights*)
medium (*e.g. a medium of communication, plural -media*)
memorise (*e.g. memorise information*) / memory (*e.g. commit to memory*) / memorable (*e.g. memorable experience*)
method (*e.g. apply / find a method*)
midwife
mindless (*e.g. mindless vandalism*)
mislead/misleading
monarchy/monarch
monotonous
monument
mosque
motivated/motivation
moving (*e.g. a deeply moving painting*)
multicultural
mural

N.

negotiate (*e.g. negotiate relationships/status*)
numerous (*e.g. numerous examples*)

O.

objective N/ADJ (*e.g. project's objective / be objective, objective information*) / objectivity
observant / observation
obsolete (*e.g. obsolete equipment*)
old-fashioned (*e.g. old-fashioned values*)
omnipresent
oppose (*e.g. be opposed to*) / opposable (*e.g. opposable thumb*)
ordinary [extraordinary] (*e.g. extraordinary person / situation*) / out of the ordinary
original/originality
out-of-date (*e.g. be out-of-date*)
outstanding

overcome (e.g. *overcome problems / obstacles*)

overpopulation

P.

pace (e.g. *pace of living*)

package holiday

painting (e.g. *a cave/landscape painting, still life painting*)

painful/painfully (e.g. *painfully shy*)

painkiller

particular/particularly (e.g. *particularly enjoy doing sth*)

partnership

passion/passionate (e.g. *be passionate about*)

pay off (e.g. *his hard work paid off*)

peaceful

perceive (e.g. *perceive sth as sth*) / perception

perform / outperform (e.g. *outperform sb / sth*) / performance

permit N/V (e.g. *issue a permit, permit sb to do sth, if time permits*)

persuade/persuasive

pharmacist / pharmacy / pharmaceutical (e.g. *pharmaceutical industry*)

PhD = Doctor of Philosophy

photograph/photographer

pick up (e.g. *pick up languages quickly*)

picture N/V (e.g. *take a picture = photograph of, draw/paint a picture, picture the scene*)/picturesque (e.g. *a picturesque historic centre*)

pilgrim/ pilgrimage (e.g. *make/go on a pilgrimage*)

plausible (e.g. *plausible explanation / excuse*) / plausibility

plot N/V

poisonous

pollute/pollution/polluted

populated (e.g. *densely/ sparsely populated*)

portrait (e.g. *self-portrait*)

possible (e.g. *make sth possible, sound / seem / become possible*) / possibly

postpone / postponement

post-war (e.g. *post-war period*)

poverty (e.g. *live in poverty, escape / eradicate / combat poverty, extreme / severe poverty*)

power/powerful/powerless

practical (e.g. *practical experience / advice*) [impractical] / practicality [impracticality]

praise (N/V) (e.g. *be highly praised for, deserve praise*)

predict (e.g. *predict changes, predict accurately / successfully*) / prediction (e.g. *make a prediction, weather / reliable / long-term prediction*) / predictable [unpredictable]

prevent (e.g. *prevent sth/sb from happening or doing sth*) / prevention / preventable (e.g. *preventable accidents / injuries*)

prioritise (e.g. *prioritise work*) / priority (e.g. *top / first / high / main priority, take / have priority over sth*)

proceed (e.g. *proceed with sth*) / procedure (e.g. *follow safety procedures*) / process

profit/profitable/profitability

profound (e.g. *profound effect / film / influence / sadness*)

promote (e.g. *promote human rights*)/ promotion (e.g. *prospects for fast promotion*)

propose / proposal (e.g. *make / receive / accept a proposal*)

prospects (e.g. *job prospects*)

protect (e.g. *protect the environment, protect against cancer, protect from harmful effects*) / protection (e.g. *environmental protection, give / offer protection against sth*)

prove / proof (e.g. *conclusive / convincing / scientific proof*)

provide (e.g. *provide feedback / support / equipment*)

provoke/provocation/provocative

psychiatrist / psychiatric / psyche

publicise

publicity

purpose (e.g. *on purpose, serve / lack / achieve / fulfil a purpose*) / purposeful (e.g. *purposeful life*)

R.

radiologist / radiology

range (e.g. wide / narrow / limited range of goods)

rate N/V (e.g. birth / death / high / low / unemployment rate, at a rate of) / overrate [underrate] /

overrated (e.g. overrated achievement, be overrated as) [underrate]

ravage (e.g. ravaged by civil wars/plagues)

reassuring

rebuild (e.g. rebuild sth completely / entirely)

recluse

recognise / recognisable / recognition

recover (e.g. recover from an operation) / recovery (make a full recovery from sth, signs of recovery)

recruit N/V/ recruiter/ recruitment

rectangular

red-brick building

refer / reference (e.g. write in / with reference to sth, write / give reference) / referee

reflect (e.g. reflect one's attitudes / behaviour, reflect a change)

regard (e.g. regard an individual as a genius, with regard to)

register (e.g. an informal register)

reject (e.g. reject a suggestion / proposal / argument) / rejection (e.g. transplant rejection)

relate (e.g. relate to sb/sth) / relation(ship) (e.g. develop / establish a relationship)

relatively (e.g. relatively unknown)

release (e.g. primates can easily grasp and release tree limbs when locomoting / release into the air / release from prison)

rely on

remarkable (e.g. remarkable coincidence / triumph) / remarkably

repetitive

report to (e.g. report directly to the boss)

reputation

require (e.g. require assistance / information / concentration) / requirement (meet / satisfy / fulfil requirements, minimum / dietary requirements)

research N/V (e.g. conduct / carry out / do / undertake research into sth, research team, area of research, R&D = research and development) / researcher

residential

resource (e.g. natural / financial / teaching resources) / resourceful / resourcefulness

respect N/V (e.g. in some respects), respectful

responsible (be responsible for sth / doing sth) [irresponsible] / responsibility (e.g. lifelong responsibility) [irresponsibility]

restore (e.g. restore a castle to its former glory) / restoration

result N/V (e.g. achieve / obtain a result, result in / from sth)

retail/retailer

retain (e.g. retain control / job / staff / employees)

retrospective N/ADJ (e.g. a retrospective of artist's work, a retrospective album)

reveal (e.g. reveal a secret / information) / revelation

reverse / reversible [irreversible] (e.g. irreversible actions / decisions)

revise (e.g. revise for a test)

revitalise (e.g. revitalise a city / area / industry)

revolution/revolutionary N/ADJ (e.g. the French Revolution in 1789)

reward N/V/ rewarding (e.g. a rewarding experience)

ridiculous

riveting (e.g. riveting story)

role model

rural (e.g. rural area / community)

S.

sample N/V (e.g. random / blood / tissue / representative sample, test a sample)

satisfying

save (e.g. save from destruction) / saviour / safe (e.g. safe from injury)

scarce (e.g. scarce supplies) / scarcely

science (e.g. *pure / applied / modern science*) / scientist / scientific (e.g. *scientific discovery / theory / research / experiment / data*)

scope (e.g. *be within / beyond the scope of research / interest*)

sculpt/ sculptor/sculpture

search (e.g. *search for sth, in search of sth*)

secure [insecure] / security [insecurity]

seek (e.g. *seek jobs / asylum / advice, seek to achieve a desirable goal*)

select / selection (e.g. *wide selection of goods*)

sensitive (e.g. *be sensitive to / about sth*) [insensitive] / sensitivity [insensitivity]

set out (e.g. *set out on a journey, set out in the morning*)

set up (e.g. *set up a business*)

shock/shocking/shocked

sights (e.g. *see new sights*)

sightseeing (e.g. *go sightseeing*)

significance [insignificance] / significant (e.g. *significant contribution*) / significantly [insignificantly]

silk (e.g. *a silk dress/silk painting*)

skill (e.g. *social skills*) / be skilled at (e.g. *be skilled at sth / doing sth*)

slave labour

slow down

sociable / socialise (e.g. *socialise with others*)

society (e.g. *multicultural / modern society*)

solve (e.g. *solve a problem / mystery*) / solution (e.g. *solution to / for sth, offer a solution to a problem, solution of salts*)

sophisticated [unsophisticated]/ sophistication

source (e.g. *source of food / heat / energy / information / pride*)

specialise in

species (e.g. *endangered / rare species*)

sponsor/sponsorship

stable (e.g. *remain / stay stable, stable condition / prices*) [unstable] / stabilise / stability

stained glass window

stamina

staple (e.g. *staple diet / food*)

starve (e.g. *starve to death*) / starvation (e.g. *die of starvation*)

state (e.g. *state of health / mind*)

state-of-the-art (e.g. *state-of-the-art equipment*)

stimulant (e.g. *stimulants, like coffee*)/ stimulate / stimulated /stimulating/ stimulation

streamlined

stressful

stylish (e.g. *a stylish black suit, a stylish person/restaurant*)

suburb (e.g. *middle-class suburbs*) / suburban (e.g. *suburban life / housing / school*)

succeed in, successful [unsuccessful]

suffer (e.g. *suffer from cancer / asthma*)

sufficiency [insufficiency] / sufficient [insufficient] / suffice

suggest / suggestion (e.g. *make / have / reject a suggestion*)

suit N/V (e.g. *protective suit*) / suitable (e.g. *suitable for children*)/ suitability

summarize (e.g. *summarize your main points*)/ summary

superstition

supply N/V (e.g. *food / equipment / blood supply*)/supplier

support/supporter/supportive

surgery (e.g. *undergo / have surgery, recover from surgery*) / surgeon / surgical (e.g. *surgical operation*)

survey (e.g. *conduct / carry out / do a survey*)

sympathetic

symptom (e.g. *develop symptoms*) / symptomatic [asymptomatic]

system (e.g. *immune / nervous system*)

T.

table (e.g. *results are shown in the table*)

take one's breath away (e.g. *The beauty of the Taj Mahal took my breath away*)

take over = take control of

take up (e.g. *take up a new hobby*)

talk sb into /out of doing sth = persuade sb to do sth/ persuade sb not to do sth

target N/V (e.g. *a sales target, advertises that target young people*)

tasty

tedious (e.g. *tedious job / work / task*) / tediously

tell (e.g. *the difference between two things / tell one thing from another / tell between two things / tell two things apart*)

temple (e.g. *a Buddhist/ Hindu/Sikh temple*)

temporary (e.g. *temporary contract / condition / job*)

tense (e.g. *tense situation*) / tension

test N/V (e.g. *blood / urine / pregnancy test*)

the government

theory (e.g. *prove, test a theory*) / theoretical (e.g. *theoretical analysis / foundation / knowledge*)

thesis (e.g. *Master's / doctoral / research thesis*)

thoughtful / thoughtfully / thought-provoking

threat (e.g. *be / pose a threat to sb / sth*) / threaten

thrilling

time-consuming

timeless (e.g. *timeless quality / classic*)

tiny

tomb

trade N/V (e.g. *global trade, trade in silk and tea*)

trait(s) (e.g. *personality traits*)

travel agent/ agency

treat (e.g. *treat symptoms / treat for a rare disease*) / treatment (e.g. *respond to treatment*)

trendsetter

trendy (e.g. *trendy clothes, look trendy*)

tribe/tribal/tribespeople

truancy/truant (e.g. *play truant*)

U.

unique (e.g. *absolutely unique*)

upset ADJ/V

up-and-coming

up-to-date

urban (e.g. *urban development / area / community*)

urge N/V (e.g. *have an urge to do sth, satisfy an urge to travel, urge sb to do sth*)

user-friendly

usual [unusual]

V.

vaccination (e.g. *to need vaccination*)/ a vaccine (e.g. *a safe vaccine*)

value N/V (e.g. *moral, sentimental, traditional values*) / valuable (e.g. *valuable information*)

vary (e.g. *vary between sth and sth*) / variety (e.g. *variety of species / methods / approaches*) / various

vast (e.g. *vast majority*)

view N/V (e.g. *a breathtaking view, view a problem as a challenge*)/ viewer

violent/violence

virtual (e.g. *virtual tourism*)

visual (e.g. *visual arts*)

voluntary/volunteer (e.g. *do voluntary work, work as a volunteer*)

W.

wage

wealth (e.g. *create / generate wealth*) / wealthy

wholesale/wholesaler

widespread

wipe out = destroy

worth (e.g. *it is worth doing sth, be worth the effort/a fortune*)